UNDER A HEAVY FIRE

cult Operation in Dar-

danelles.

toto the sea when forts and conrealed batteries on the Dardanelles petroop ships that at times it appeared to following article to that paper: I. Sixsmith, wireless operator on the

The vessel with which he was coningle transport in the service from tradition. which to see the bombardment and its results, as she was at the Dardanelles for th e the first English troops to be

in the midst of a terrible shell and rifle A fortnight later in the Dardanelles had to take the same detachment had been detachme fight goes on. The French and British are working from different parts of the peninsula toward each other, and although the ground is being won slowly

apparatus received a message from the all the boats in the vicinity.

"Often we came running up, thinking our own vessel had been hit by a Turkish

nell," said Mr. Sixsmith. The Cawdor Castle was not only near nough to see the fate of the Irresistible, cean and Bouvet, which Mr. Sixsmith said were struck by floating mines, but they also saw the French ship Gaulois she ran ashore. There were many narrow escapes of members of the crew,

in the wireless room Mr. Sixo'clock in the evening until 5 o'clock He could hear an occabullet hit the funnel of the boat,

The Cawdor Castle was in constant touch with the men who were put on shore. They were informed by these men that not only the Turkish men were fighting them but that there were a number of women in the trenches. In one case the Australians started to ound up a sniper who had been bother-ig them and at last shot him. He was

"On Monday we sighted a steamer, came to the surface alongside her and

old her to stop. She stopped and the nen were so anxious to get clear that ne boat capsized. No lives were lost. here was a Yankee correspondent woard who tried to bluff. No good, ough, 'cause an officer and two men rded her and discovered she had a ach gun, several gun mountings and ammunition aboard. So we

A few minutes after we sighted anand when she was securing alongsoon afterward we sighted another

camer and chased her till she ran some cavalry came up and open d We replied and dropped a few, and Next day, Tuesday, our skipper deon entering Constantinople. We crank. Let us see that the harbor without mishap and sustained by facts. red two torpedoes, one of which sank a asport loaded with troops, and the er exploded on shore somewhere. We ned afterward that it caused some

r transport, the shops closed and ran so the hills.
following Friday morning we
following excepted by defive transports escorted by de-ers. We banged the first and bigne, which sank in about three min-

SAYS ALLIES LANDED GERMANS SAY RIFLE IN WAR IS DOOMED

Wireless Man Describes Diffi- Machine Gun to Be Weapon of the Future, Correspondent Is Told.

TURKISH WOMEN FIGHT 50,000 NOW IN SERVICE

LONDON, June 10 .- James Dunn, who has been at the front in Flanders for ninsula were firing at war vessels and the London Daily Mail, contributes the

"In this war of surprise nothing is Cawdor Castle and now with the Anglo- certain except the uncertainty of an Mexican, which is in port, as if the sea things offensive and defensive. Military science develops so rapidly in modern warfare that nothing is so unstable as nected offered a better chance than any fixed ideas and nothing so unreliable as

"So far the Germans have been out master in the art of making to-day the four months and fifteen days, taking weapons of to-morrow. Instead of seeking to adapt new circumstances to old She took part in the memorable under-she took part in the memorable under-taking in which 900 troops were landed to put up such a stubborn fight against a world in arms.

off and it was evidence of the great fight school is that in the warfare of to-day off and it was evidence of the great fight they had been putting up that more than half of them were left on the peninsula.

They were moved to another part of the coast where they were needed and the the coast where they were needed and the the coast where they were needed and British they had been putting up that more than just as surely as the muzzle loading gun was replaced by the breechloader so will the automatic rifle be replaced by the machine gun; and what the professors have foreseen military tacture.

The French and British they argue that just as surely as the muzzle loading gun was replaced by the breechloader so will the automatic rifle be replaced by the machine gun; and what the professors have foreseen military tacture.

Is the Rifle Doomed?

"The suggestion to abolish the rifle i The Cawdor Castle lay so near the Queen Elizabeth that when her wireless rife and the cleaning. The sloping rifle and the gleaming bayonet are the fixed symbols of an army in being; and superdreadnought the latter's spark it is difficult if not impossible to imagwould be seen on the transport's conden-ser. Mr. Sixsmith reports that the noise several yards of leather belting under of the Queen Elizabeth's guns were ter-his arm. But changes come quickly when science takes soldiering under its science takes soldiering under its Many years passed after the care. discovery of gunpowder before bows and arrows were sent to the museums, but in these days of scientific slaughter iction comes on the swift wings of sud-

den death.

"Why are the Germans manufacturing machine guns by the thousand?

Why do the Germans no longer pay much attention to the cult of the rifle?

Why are the Germans working night and day to turn out a machine gun no heavier than the old Brown Bess and more deadly than the concentrated for Up in the wireless room Mr. Six-mith, as senior operator, stayed from of an entire company? The answer to these questions was given at Neuve Chapelle, at La Bassee, at the sector of Ypres; it is an answer driven home with deadly effect from many ruined

tomatic rifle with a water jacket. The soldiers who won and lost Waterloo carried a weapon heavier and more clumsy who could fire a kicking gut of the period of 1815 could fire and carry a Maxim with less effort than he could fire steamer and told her to stop. She in't. We chased her into the harone side of an English squere emptied less than a score of French saddles at

pert, and allowing for his enthusiasm assecrtion of Andrew Furuseth that efand for the optimism of science I main- forts were being made to tie up shiptain that his words cannot lightly be dismissed as the visions of a military terest of the German Government, crank. Let us see how his theories are crank. Let us see how his theories are

How Theory Has Worked Out.

one on and German army is supplied with 50,000 machine guns. I am in a position to know that while this number was approximately accurate two or three proximately accurate two "Already it has been stated that the will proximately accurate two or three months ago it must be enormously increased to-day. Machine guns are cheap, the parts are easily duplicated, they few days later we went back take up little more room than a rifled corner, where we sank those and the Germans say that it is just three and caught a supply ship as easy to make a serviceable machine gun as it is to make a good rifle.

"\$15,000 Reward and No Questions Asked"

Have you ever noticed how often you see in the papers advertisements something like the above?

This Company, through its Secret Service Department, recovers many valuable articles for the holders of its burglary policies. When recovery is impossible it pays the insured the value of them.

There are undoubtedly more burglaries in New York than fires. Would you be without fire insurance?

Burglary Insurance rates are low: See your own broker or telephone us to send a representative to call on you and explain how to protect your valuables.

NATIONAL SURETY COMPANY

BURGLARY INSURANCE DEPARTMENT---71 William Street

REMEMBER THIS: We bond more people than any other company in the world RESOURCES OVER SEVEN AND ONE-HALF MILLION DOLLARS WM. B. JOYCE, President

MACHINE GUNS NEEDED

Turn Out 500 Weekly.

Special Cable Despatch to THE SEN. LONDON, June 28.—The Daily Mail's orrespondent at the British army headquarters telegraphs that the need for machine guns never was more urgent. It says that the Germans are believed to be increasing their supply of these been turning out 500 of them weekly

AUSTRIA RAISES NEW LOAN OF \$500,000,000

Issue Oversubscribed, Statement Says-British Reports Are Contradicted.

tary inventions, but these inventions were more on the line of inevitable developments than complete revolutions. But you will go on improving the rifle when it ought to be scrapped.

"I ask you where is the argument against the gradual substitution of the light machine gun for the rifle? After all, a Maxim is merely an improved automatic rifle with a water jacket. The soldiers who won and lost Waterloo carbunation of the war for fully another ten months having thus become available, Austriashout the soldiers who won and lost Waterloo carbunation in the soldiers who won and lost Waterloo carbunation.

"The means for the continuation of the war for fully another ten months having thus become available, Austriashout the future with the soldiers who won and lost Waterloo carbunation of the war for fully another ten months having thus become available, Austriashout the future with the accomplished fact.

SHIP TIEUP PLOT BELIEVED.

the International Seamen's Union of gun would have wiped out an entire America in this city yesterday that the squadron.'

America in this city yesterday that the officers of the organization had in-"So spoke the German military ex- formation which tended to confirm the organization, said in Norfolk, Va., on Sunday that a member of President Wil-son's Cabinet is aware that scamen are being guaranteed \$10 a week if they

s just Hollweg and Von Jagow Exert ity, Pressure on Balkans.

"The best soldiers in the German transport and then we got no ore blood for a time until last Monday ore blood for a time until last Monday ore blood for a time until last Monday or our way back, just before a British soldier has acquired. However, a despatch from Athens to the Daily and despatch from Athens to the Daily and despatch from Athens to the Daily in the Sea of Marmora. The Turking file the Sea of Marmora and in the Bosporus.

"The best soldiers in the German aching guns, but the German shows none of marking guns, but the German shows none of marking guns, but the German shows none of the Chinese of the Chinese of the Chinese of the Sea of Marmora. The Turking says British submarines have will be sacrificed to regain it.

"The best soldiers in the German shows none of marking guns, but the German shows none of the Chinese of the Chinese and admirers of Japan in Vienna, are there on a mission to counteract the effocts of the Entente chine their weakness has been callously and mercilessyl exploited, and in Vienna, are there on a mission to counteract the effocts of the Entente chinese fect that their weakness has been callously and mercilessyl exploited, and in Vienna, are there on a mission to counteract the effocts of the Entente chinese and admirers of Japan in Vienna, are there on a mission to obsor of her morals. From their point of view the unfortunate publication of the Entente chinese and admirers of the Chinese well difficult to raise and in Vienna, are there on a mission to obsor of her morals. From their point of the En

CHINESE HATE FOR JAPAN MORE BITTER; 'FACE' LOST

Leaders in Republic Assert Tokio Government Deliberately Misled Powers as to Demands-Version Sent Out Said to Be Entirely Incomplete.

Special Correspondence to THE SUN. PEKIN, May 21. Now that the crisis between China and Japan has passed, it may be interesting to record the impression left upon the foreign observer in Pekin by the Count Okuma's emphatic denials that events of the last four months.

Count Okuma's emphatic denials that Japan had asked for the appointment events of the last four months.

Japan presented the original demands days all sorts of rumors were in circu- was attempting to create a protectorate lation here. Early in February 1 over China and upon his declar-that Japan had adhered strictly to was placed in possession of what was said to be a copy of these demands, and it was on this information that the and it was on this information that the land it was on t foreign newspaper reports were based. erate misrepresentation. The official version of the Japanese

It was with some degree of surprise of Ypres; it is an answer driven home with deadly effect from many ruined cottages, many dismantled farmhouses and many coveted trenches wherever the hordes of Germany are facing the armies of the Allies.

"Among the many German spies serving their country in Holland are some men of military experience, and these men are always ready, nay, eager, to discuss the development of military to discuss the development of military science as a man will ride his favorite hobby.

"German Explains Theories.

"They talk about weapons and tactics in the favorite hobby, earnestly, convincingly; and contained the favorite of the dual monarchy during the science layerly, earnestly, convincingly; and contained the favorite of the dual monarchy during the success of the second war loan amount up to the present to four billion five hundred million kronen, being equal to about \$500,000,000, which provides financial means for the conjugation of the second and many coveted trenches wherever the hordes of Germany are facing the hard the effect of estable the semi-officially represented that the demands there are innocuous in character, and semi-officially represented that the demands were innocuous in character, and the generatory and semi-officially represented that the demands were innocuous in character, and the generatory and the semi-officially represented that the demands were innocuous in character, and the generatory and the semi-officially represented that the demands there the demands were innocuous in character, and the generatory and semi-officially represented that the demands there demands were innocuous in character, and the generatory and the semi-officially represented that the demands there that the ferct of extable the semi-officially represented that the demands there the consultant of the dual monarchy during the success of the second loan professor embount of the dual monarchy during the success of the second loan professor embount of the dual monarchy during the success of the second loan professor emboured to

looks upon the future with Those who supported this theory were war would find the European Powers chiefly interested in China too ex-hausted to make any effective protest negligible quantity. America's milinese Minister at Pekin, in pressing on April 10 that China should not grant any Power. America in particular, a see troops to China while the negotia-

the dishonor of having adopted this in the Japanese language.
"frigid and calculated" policy of duplicity.

As a result of all this it is apparent that the Chinese have become imbued

Agency were triumphantly claimed as proof positive that the machinations of Germany had caused an utterly errone-ous idea of Japan's designs to gain cur-

Particular emphasis was laid upon of Japanese, political, military and finandeclaration

The official version of the Japanese The Japanese official communiqué, Government, issued on May 7, shows unfortunately, shows that Count Okuma that that copy was accurate in every essential.

was misinformed or forgetful on each of these rather important points. In the opinion of one of the best known authorities on international law and that those of us in Pekin who had defi- politics in Pekin the demands presented legal or the moral obligations of those nite knowledge of the number, scope and nature of the demands presented by Japan on January 18 (1) infringed who attend. Each man is to provide the rights of other nations, (2) would his own uniform and the expense to Japanese Government had officially and issued that the demands were innocuous in character, and China. (3) conflicted with the principle more than \$46. As for detailed infor-

Japan elected to adopt a different olicy. The Chinese consider that Japan has shown throughout a contumeliou disregard for China's rights and feelings. No attention, they assert, was paid to China's proclamation of a war zone; Japanese troops laid light ways, constructed telegraphs and occupied private dwellings and Chinese Government buildings in Chinese territor of the opinion that Japan had cal-culated that the end of the European the central authorities.

Humiliation for China.

against Japan's violation of treaties.

America, it was thought, was regarded by the Japanese Government as store the status quo that existed before Kino-chow the Japanese refused to restore the status quo that existed before the war, and insisted upon officials attached to the Japanese customs depart—will speak in the Racquet Club on Thurs—will speak in the Racquet Club on Thurs by peace at any price advocates, ment administering the Chinese mariwho consciously or unconsciously have been cooperating hand in glove with Japan's publicity bureaus, had brought her to the position so essential to Japan's unrestricted application of her pot ideas. In support of this it was pointed out that Mr. Hloki, the Japan on the Minister at Pekin, in pressing on April 15 Best (Phina).

any Power, America in particular, a position in Fukien, expressed the belief that there would be no opposition from America at this time, or while the Demnese people a consciousness that their

Ground Cut From Under Feet.

Now that it is all over the former with a bitter sentiment of hatred to ward the Japanese. It is no passing ebuilition of resentment. The Chinese

WAR TRAINING FOR **OLDER COLLEGE MEN**

Clubs in Campaign to Interest Alumni Over 30 Years of Age.

CAMP AT PLATTSBURG

lege clubs have undertaken a campaign to get men who are past 30 years of age interested in military training. They want the men who are beginning to fee! that the years have made them; short in the wind, stiff in the joints and stout under the beit but who nevertheless are healthy individuals whom a few weeks of healthy outdoor life would bring back to sound condition. The idea came from the students'

which have been in operation for several years and which have demonstrated the effectiveness of a short and intensive course in military training in qualifying educated men to take their places he necessity arise for putting an army realized that there were many men rather beyond the student age who nevertheless felt that they were not so old as to be unavailable in an emergency the plan of a military training amp for business and professional men was considered, and it is to this plan war correspondent at the Dardanelles that a group of men representing vari-

have been distributed in New York. There are large committees in Boston, Philadelphia and Baltimore, and they report that a gratifying interest is being shown in the scheme. Many business and professional men have announced an intention to give their caves of absence with pay while they Wood, for instance, was one of a num-ber of speakers in Boston last night at It was a meeting to promote enrolments.

The training camp will be held near he United States army post, Plattsburg the Dardanelles." Barracks, New York, during the four weeks from August 10 to September 6. It In | will be under the direct supervision of officers of the United States army. At-tendance will not increase either the Pekin of equal opportunity.

But a study of the demands themspired selves as given in the official Japanese be obtained from the office of the enversion shows that there can be no doubt the committee at 15 Broad street.

"Iterateur flow in the committee at 15 Broad street in the committee at 15 Broad street." "Instruction will be sufficient of the committee's circular, "by, officers of the United States regular army spe-the United States regular army spe-the purpose. The Minister of Foreign Analis in the United States regular and the termed a "supertextual meaning" on the demands. The Japanese official the demands. The Japanese official comprise company and battering the communique also flatly contradicts him talion drill, the mechanism and use of tallowing the military rifle (including tar-

RICH MEN AS SOLDIERS.

Plattsburg Training Camp.

PHILADELPHIA, June 28.—Executives enterprises and leading professional men will attend a military training camp near the United States army post at Platts-Furthermore, after the occupation of officers in case this country shuld be

Lines Open for Italian Cables.

The Commercial Cable Company has received notice that the French administration advises that messages in Italian language from that beyond that no information could be made public at this time.

GERMAN OFFICIALS IN VIENNA.

Coratic party was in power.

Those who believed that Japan had acquired something of the moral sentiment as well as the material skill of the West refused to attribute to her was the presentation of the ultimatum.

These people a consciousness that their rights and feelings need not and would not be considered. The final act of contumely, in the opinion of the Chinese was the presentation of the ultimatum. Studio closed July 3rd

until Sept. 13th.

PIRTE MACDONALD Photographer-of-Men. •576 FIFTH AV COR 47 TH ST

GLEN ISLAND WILL BE OPENED THIS WEEK



TURKEY BELITTLES ITALIANS AS FOES

summer camps for military training. Preparations Made a Long Time Ago, Talaat Bey Told Interviewer.

BERLIN (via London), June 15 .- Emil Ludwig, the noted German author, who is now the Berliner Tageblatt's special ous college clubs are inviting the atten- Turkish Minister of the Interior, ob-There is a committee for each of the tained just before Italy entered into clubs in this city and already 15,000 the war. The interview, which was calows:

"Excellency," asked the correspond ent, "has Italy declared war yet?" "Not yet," he laughed. "We on ou part will not declare war. We can wait The whole thing leaves us perfectly cool. What can Italy do to us? Only Japan presented the original demands cial advisers, that Japan had infringed on January 18 and for the next few days all sorts of rumors were in circu- was attempting to create a protectorate active support. Major-Gen. Leonard that everything is fully prepared—has that everything is fully prepared-has been long since. There are no sur-

"In Syria," said the correspondent they told me the first Italian attack was expected there. "We have no fear. No one can ente

"Does not your Excellency believe that n the event of the forcing of the Dardamake the worst imaginable bargain, after they had been good enough to lend their

Sure of Dardanelles.

"I would believe that if I believed that the Dardanelles could be taken, replied Tafaat Bey. trated strong forces in Rhodos long ago. "That is true; but we know that be

ginning a rew days ago troops and one cers have been returning from Rhodos to Italy."

"That means that the fear of Germany and Austria-Hungary is great?"

"Do you doubt that? Do you mean to world upon the anniversary of the assas-

"A strong dynamic conception of history!" observed the interviewer.

Talaat Bey laughed and then spoke turn all superfluous church bells in his with much warmth of feeling of the diocese over to the Minister of War Emden survivors, saying: "I spent the to be used in making ammunition.

evening with them last night. They are magnificent men." With regard to the Balkan situation. the Turkish Minister of the Interior

said:
"I do not believe in the possibility
of a new Balkan war. Bratianou is a
of a new Balkan war. He and the serious and sincere man. He and the King are guarantees for Rumanian neu-trality. The Greek press too has turned

arainst Italy."

"And how about Bulgaria?"

"What could Bulgaria gain by joining the Allies? The corner at Adrianople isn't worth the while, and as the Bulgarians know full well that they would never get Constantinous the would never get Constantinous. never get Constantinople they would officers of volunteer companies should BALKAN WAR DOUBTED much rather see the Turks masters here necessity arise for putting an army

ARCHDUKE'S MEMORY HONORED BY TEUTONS

First Anniversary of Sarajevo Assassination Marked by Services.

VIENNA. June 28 .- The first anniversary of the assassination at Sarajevo of the Austrian Archduke Francis Ferdinand, the crime that brought about the world's greatest war, was observed throughout Austria and Germany to-

day.
The Austrian newspapers devoted columns to eulogies of the late heir to the Austrian war machine, declaring that the recent victory at Lemberg was especially fitting at this time, because it honored the memory of the Archduke. Emperor Francis Joseph drove to-day the event of the forcing of the Darda-iles by the Allies the Italians would were held. A silent throng of 100,000 persons stood uncovered and chanted softly the Austrian national Commanding officers at the tured their troops upon the "murder" of Sarajevo and called upon them to avenge the death of Ferdinand.

SARAJEVO RECALLED.

German Press Issues Reminder o Archduke's Death.

defines the throughout the property of the state of the s

Vienna, via Berlin wireless, June 28.

The Bishop of Tritste has offered to

Stern Brothers 12nd and 43rd Streets West of Fifth Avenue

A very unusual purchase from our best manufacturer enables us to offer beginning To-day and while they last

> Men's High Class Sack Suits

at \$17.50 Originally made to sell for \$30.00

The materials include Worsteds, Cassimeres and Cheviots, with some tropical weights among them. Coats are quarter, half and skeleton lined.

Sizes from 33 to 44, including stout proportions